SDS

Safety Data Sheet

1. IDENTIFICATION

Product Identifier: **Sodium Chromate Solution, 5% w/v Aqueous**

Product Code(s): S1021

Synonyms: Chromic Acid, Disodium Salt Solution; Chromium Disodium Oxide Solution; Disodium Chromate Solution

Recommended Use: For manufacturing, industrial, and laboratory use only. For use as a catalyst or as a laboratory reagent.

Uses Advised Against: Not for food, drug, or household use.

Supplier: Rocky Mountain Reagents, Inc.
4621 Technology Drive, Golden, CO 80403
Phone: (303) 762-0800 Fax: (303) 762-1240

Emergency Phone Number: (800) 255-3924 (CHEM-TEL)

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Hazard Classifications:

Skin Corrosion/Irritation:	Category 2
Eye Damage/Irritation:	Category 1
Sensitization – Respiratory:	Category 1
Sensitization – Skin:	Category 1
Germ Cell Mutagenicity:	Category 1B
Carcinogenicity:	Category 1A
Toxic to Reproduction:	Category 1B
Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Repeated Exposure):	Category 1

Signal Word: DANGER

Hazard Statements:
Causes skin irritation.
Causes serous eye damage.
May cause asthma or allergy symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.
May cause allergic skin reaction.
May cause genetic defects.
May cause cancer.
May damage fertility or the unborn child.
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Pictograms:

Precautionary Statements:

Prevention:
Wash thoroughly after handling.
Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection, and face protection.
Do not breathe fumes, mists, vapors, or spray.
In case of inadequate ventilation, wear respiratory protection.
Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace.
Obtain special instructions before reuse.
Do not handle until all safety instructions have been read and understood.

Response:
Immediately call a poison center or doctor.
If on skin: Wash with plenty of water. Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
If inhaled: If breathing is difficult, remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
If exposed or concerned: Get medical attention.

Storage:
Store locked up.

Disposal:
Dispose of contents and container in accordance with local, regional, national, and international regulations.

Hazards Not Otherwise Classified:
Toxic to aquatic life. Avoid release to the environment.

Toxicity Statement:
Not applicable.

3. COMPOSITION AND INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Component	Common Name / Synonyms	CAS#	Chemical Formula	% by Weight
Water	Water	7732-18-5	H_2O	95.2
Sodium Chromate, Tetrahydrate	Disodium Chromate, Tetrahydrate	231-889-5	$Na_2CrO_4 \bullet 4H_2O$	4.84

Trade Secret Statement:
Not applicable.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

First Aid Procedures:

Inhalation:
Move to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Ingestion:
Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. If vomiting occurs, keep head low so that vomit does not enter lungs. Rinse mouth. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a physician or poison control center immediately.

Skin Contact: Wash skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash clothing before reuse. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Eye Contact: Check for and remove contact lenses. Immediately flush eyes with gentle but large stream of water for at least 15 minutes, lifting lower and upper eyelids occasionally. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

General Advice: Poison information centers in each state can provide additional assistance for scheduled poisons. Ensure that medical personnel and those providing first aid are aware of the material(s) involved and take precautions to protect themselves.

Symptoms and Effects: Irritation, burns, dermatitis, allergic reaction, ulceration, blurred vision, conjunctivitis, sore throat, difficulty breathing, coughing, pulmonary edema, thirst, cramps, nausea, vomiting, abdominal pain, muscle weakness, mydriasis. Harmful if swallowed, inhaled, or exposed to the skin or eyes. May cause burns to the eyes, skin, respiratory tract, and gastrointestinal tract. May affect the respiratory system and cardiovascular system. Prolonged or repeated exposure may affect the kidneys, liver, bones, lungs, genetic material, skin, and eyes; may cause allergic reactions, mutagenic effects, reproductive effects, and cancer.

Immediate Medical Care/ Special Treatment: Get medical attention immediately if feeling unwell or concerned. Treat symptomatically. Symptoms may be delayed.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Water spray, dry powder, alcohol resistant foam, carbon dioxide.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media: Do not use a solid (straight) water stream, as it may scatter and spread fire.

Hazardous Combustion Products: Chromium oxides, sodium oxides.

Specific Hazards: Oxidizer. Contact with combustible and organic material may cause fire. May accelerate burning when involved in a fire. Excessive thermal conditions may cause decomposition and yield corrosive and/or toxic fumes. May decompose upon heating to produce corrosive and/or toxic fumes.

Special Protective Equipment/ Precautions for Firefighters: As in any fire, wear MSHA/NIOSH-approved (or equivalent), self-contained, positive-pressure or pressure-demand breathing apparatus and full protective gear. In the event of fire and/or explosion, do not breathe fumes.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions and Protective Equipment: Isolate hazard area and keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel away from the area of the leak or spill. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing.

Emergency Procedures: In case of chemical emergency, or if unsure how to address an accidental release, consult a professional (see Section 1).

Methods for Containment: Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements, or confined areas. Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Product should not be released to the environment. Contain and recover liquid when possible.

Methods for Cleanup: Absorb spill with an inert material (e.g. vermiculite, dry sand, earth, cloth, or fleece) and place in a non-combustible container for reclamation or disposal. Do not flush to sewer.

Clean contaminated surface thoroughly. Residues from spills can be diluted with water. Never return spills in original containers for reuse. Clean up in accordance with all applicable regulations.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling: Wear personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work areas. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, clothing, and combustible materials. Do not breathe vapors or spray mist. Do not ingest. When using, do not eat, drink, or smoke. Keep away from incompatible materials (see Section 10). Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash thoroughly after handling. Containers of this material may be hazardous when empty, as they retain product residues. Observe all warnings and precautions listed for this product.

Storage: Store in a cool, dry, ventilated area. Store in a segregated and approved area away from incompatible materials (see Section 10). Store in original container. Keep containers tightly closed and upright. Keep away from food, drink, and animal foodstuffs. Keep out of the reach of children. Comply with all national, state, and local codes pertaining to the storage, handling, dispensing, and disposal of this product.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Limits:

Water:	No information found.	
Sodium Chromate, Tetrahydrate:	ACGIH (TLV):	0.05 mg/m^3
	OSHA (PEL):	0.1 mg/m^3
	NIOSH (REL):	0.001 mg/m^3

Engineering Controls: Ensure adequate ventilation. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level.

Personal Protective Measures:

Eye/Face Protection: Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles and a face shield. Maintain approved eye wash station and accessible rinse facilities in work area.

Skin Protection: Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing (with long sleeves) and appropriate chemical resistant gloves.

Respiratory Protection: An air-purifying, NIOSH-approved respirator with appropriate cartridge or canister may be permissible under certain circumstances where airborne concentrations are expected to exceed exposure limits. Use a positive-pressure, air-supplied respirator if there is any potential for an uncontrolled release, if exposure levels are unknown, or if any other circumstances exist where air-purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.

Specific Requirements for Personal Protective Equipment: Ensure that glove material is compatible with this product. This information is available from glove manufacturers.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Unless otherwise indicated, all properties are given at 25 °C and standard pressure.

Appearance: Clear, yellow, transparent liquid.

Odor: Odorless.

Odor Threshold:	No information found.
Formula Weight:	234.03 as sodium chromate, tetrahydrate
pH:	No information found.
Melting/Freezing Point:	No information found.
Boiling Point/Range:	No information found.
Decomposition Temperature:	No information found.
Flash Point:	Not applicable.
Auto-ignition Temperature:	Not applicable.
Flammability:	Not applicable.
Flammability/Explosive Limits:	Not applicable.
Solubility:	Miscible with water.
Vapor Pressure:	No information found.
Vapor Density:	No information found.
Specific Gravity:	1.035 (Water = 1)
Evaporation Rate:	No information found.
Viscosity:	No information found.
Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water):	No information found.

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity Data:	Corrosive. See Section 11.
Chemical Stability:	Stable under normal conditions.
Conditions to Avoid:	Heat, incompatible materials.
Incompatible Materials:	Reducing agents, combustible materials, organic materials, metals.
Hazardous Decomposition Products:	Chromium oxides, sodium oxides.
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:	May react vigorously or violently if exposed to extreme thermal conditions or to the incompatible materials listed above. Excessive thermal conditions may yield hazardous decomposition products listed above.
Hazardous Polymerization:	Will not occur.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Routes of Exposure:	Inhalation, ingestion, skin contact, eye contact.
Acute Effects:	Harmful if swallowed, inhaled, or exposed to the skin or eyes. May cause burns to the eyes, skin, respiratory tract, and gastrointestinal tract. May affect the respiratory system and cardiovascular system.

Chronic Effects: Prolonged or repeated exposure may affect the kidneys, liver, bones, lungs, genetic material, skin, and eyes; may cause allergic reactions, mutagenic effects, reproductive effects, and cancer.

Toxicological Data:

Water:	Not applicable.	
Sodium Chromate, Tetrahydrate:	LD_{50} Oral, Rat:	197 mg/kg (estimated from sodium chromate, anhydrous)
	LD_{50} Dermal, Rabbit:	101 mg/kg
	Corrosive to skin and eyes based on human and animal data.	
	Causes adverse reproductive effects based on animal data.	
	Causes mutagenic effects based on animal data.	

Symptoms of Exposure: Irritation, burns, dermatitis, allergic reaction, ulceration, blurred vision, conjunctivitis, sore throat, difficulty breathing, coughing, pulmonary edema, thirst, cramps, nausea, vomiting, abdominal pain, muscle weakness, mydriasis.

Carcinogenic Effects: This product may cause cancer.

OSHA HCS:	Sodium Chromate, Tetrahydrate:	Specifically regulated carcinogen
IARC:	Sodium Chromate, Tetrahydrate:	Group 1 – Carcinogenic to humans
NTP:	Sodium Chromate, Tetrahydrate:	Known to be a human carcinogen
ACGIH:	Sodium Chromate, Tetrahydrate:	A1 – Confirmed human carcinogen

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicological Data:

Water:	Not applicable.
Sodium Chromate, Tetrahydrate:	No information found.

Persistence and Degradability: No information found.

Environmental Effects: Expected to be toxic aquatic organisms. Avoid release to the environment.

13. DISPOSAL INFORMATION

Disposal Instructions: All wastes must be handled in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations. Minimize exposure to product waste (see Section 8). Do not dispose unused waste down drains or into sewers.

Contaminated Packaging: Because emptied containers retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. Offer rinsed packaging material to local recycling facilities.

Waste Codes: No information found.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT: Not regulated.

UN Number: UN2922

Proper Shipping Name: Corrosive liquids, toxic, n.o.s. (Sodium chromate tetrahydrate)

Hazard Class: 8 (6.1)

Packing Group: III

ERG Number: 154

Environmental Hazard Regulations: No information found.

Other Transport Precautions: DOT Reportable Quantity: Sodium Chromate, Tetrahydrate: 10 lb

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

U.S. Federal Regulations:

OSHA: This product is considered a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

TSCA Inventory: All components of this product are on the U.S. TSCA Inventory.

U.S. EPCRA (SARA Title III):

Section 302: No information found.

Sections 311/312:

Hazard Category	List (Yes/No)
Section 311 – Hazardous Chemical	Yes
Immediate Hazard	Yes
Delayed Hazard	Yes
Fire Hazard	No
Pressure Hazard	No
Reactivity Hazard	No

Section 313: Sodium Chromate

CERCLA Reportable Quantities: No information found.

International Inventories:

Country or Region	Inventory Name	On Inventory (Yes/No)*
Australia	Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)	N/A
Canada	Domestic Substances List (DSL)	N/A
Canada	Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)	N/A
China	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)	N/A
Europe	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)	N/A
Europe	European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)	N/A
Japan	Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)	N/A
Korea	Existing Chemicals List (ECL)	N/A
Philippines	Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)	N/A

*A "Yes" indicates that the listed component(s) of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s).

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Disclaimer: Rocky Mountain Reagents, Inc. provides the information in this Safety Data Sheet in the belief that it is reliable but assumes no responsibility for its completeness or accuracy. The physical properties reported in this SDS are obtained from literature and do not constitute product specifications. Rocky Mountain Reagents, Inc. makes and gives no representations or warranties with respect to the information contained herein or the product to which it refers, whether express, implied, or statutory, including without limitation, warranties of accuracy, completeness, merchantability, non-infringement, performance, safety, suitability, stability, and fitness for a particular purpose. No warranty against infringement of any patent, copyright or trademark is made or implied. This SDS is intended only as a guide to the appropriate handling of the material by a properly trained person. It shall be the user's responsibility to develop proper methods of handling and personal protection based on the actual conditions of use. Accordingly, Rocky Mountain Reagents, Inc. assumes no liability whatsoever for the use of or reliance upon this information including results obtained, incidental or consequential damages, or lost profits.

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